### Business Education in Asia

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#### **A Key Question**

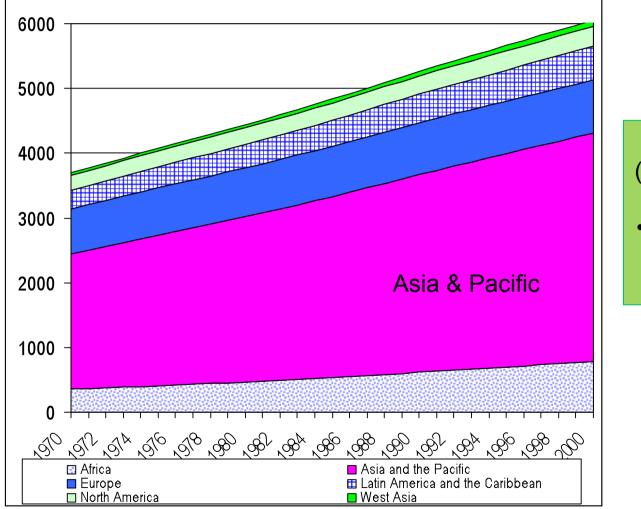
What is the current state of business education in (Far East) Asia?

#### Why Asia? Asia is a Continent of:

- The largest land area
- The most populous continent
- The most rapidly growing economy
- The most diverse in;
  - People
  - Language
  - Culture
  - Food
- The most rapidly growing and globalizing businesses
  - The largest demand of business education
- The largest number of business schools and programs
  - World: 12,000
  - Asia: 5,000+
    - China: 1,300
    - India: 1,200 (AMDISA est. 4,000?)

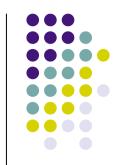


#### **Population**

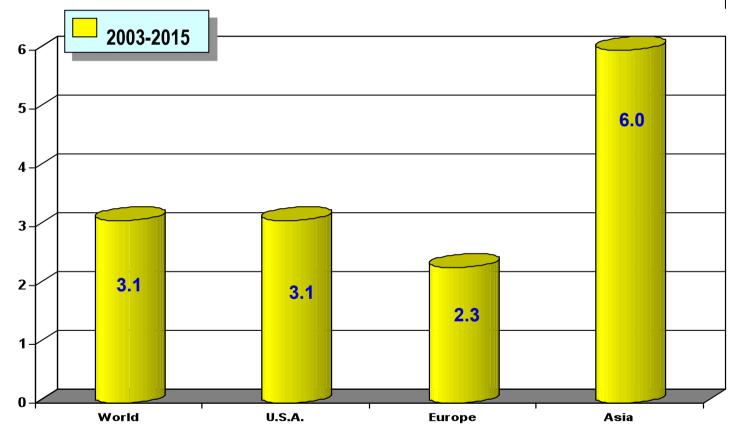




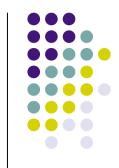
4 Billion in 2008
(60% of World Popula tion)
Projected Population In Asia:
5 Billion by 2030



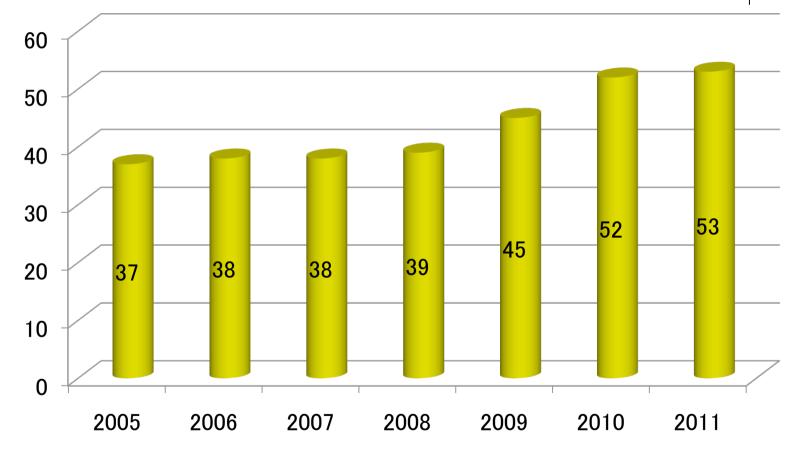
#### **GDP Growth**



GDP in Asia: 30+% of World GDP, The Fastest Growing Economy



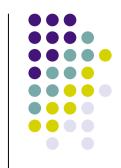
#### **Global 200: Asian Companies**

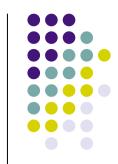


Source: FORTUNE

#### **Asian Innovative Companies**







#### **Business in Asia: Early Ages**

- Silk Road
- Noodle Road
- Tea Road
- Caravans, Traders





- \* Flourish of Commerce, But No Business Education
  - Belittlement of Business

#### **History of Management Education**



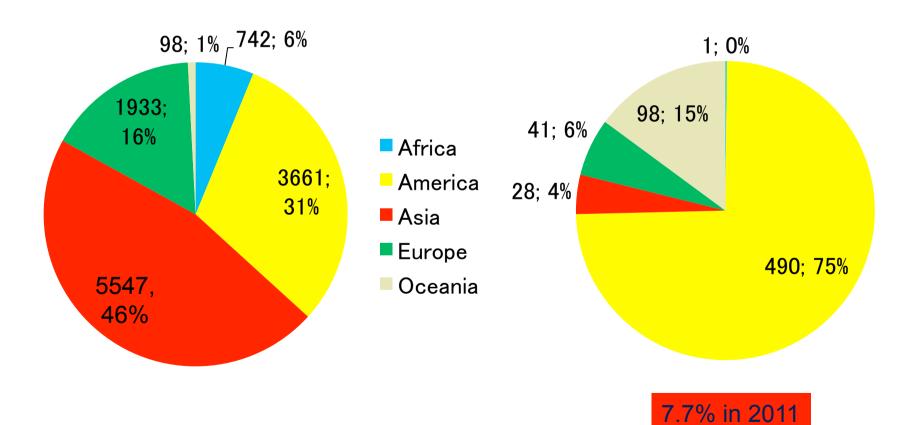
- ✤ 1819: The 1<sup>st</sup> Business School, ESCP in France
- 1881: The 1<sup>st</sup> Undergraduate Business School, Whart on
- \* 1898: European Business Schools, Harvard
- 1900: The 1<sup>st</sup> Graduate School of Business, Dartmout h
- ✤ 1921: The 1<sup>st</sup> MBA Degree, Harvard Business School
- \* 1921: Nanjing University in China
- ✤ 1943: The 1<sup>st</sup> Executive MBA Program, Chicago
- \* 1968: AIM in Philippines



#### **Business Education in Asia**

#### **Business Schools**

#### AACSB Accreditation





#### **Associations of Business Schools**

- AACSB International
  - The Association to Advance Collegiate Schools of Business
  - International Accreditation Body
  - Total Membership: 1,200
  - Total Accredited Schools: 633 (July 2011)
  - Accredited Schools in Asia-Pacific: 49
- ♦ EFMD
  - The European Foundation for Management Development
  - International Accreditation Body: EQUIS, EPAS, etc.
  - Total Membership: 750
  - Total Accredited Schools: 129
  - Accredited Schools in Asia-Pacific: 31
- \* AAPBS
  - The Association of Asia-Pacific Business Schools
  - Collaboration Body (Not Accreditation Body)
  - Total Membership: 150

#### AAPBS

Established in 2004 •••

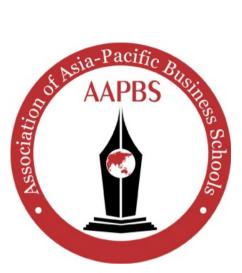
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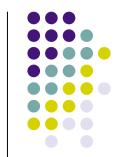
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- Member Schools: 150 \*
  - Inaugural Council Members
    - Australia: •
- U. of Sydney Tsinghua SEM

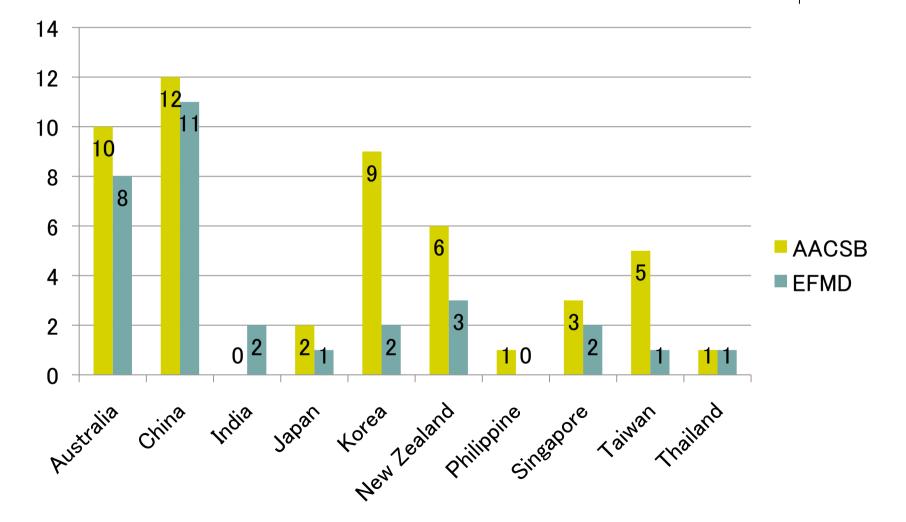
**HKUST** 

- China:
- Hong Kong: •
- India: **IIM-Ahmedabad** •
  - Keio Business School Japan:
- Korea: **KAIST Business School** •
- New Zealand: U. of Otago •
- Philippines: AIM •
- Singapore: NUS •
- Taiwan: NTU
- Thailand: Sasin •
- Annual Conference and Mid-Year Workshop
  The 7<sup>th</sup> AAPBS Conference \*
  - - November 17-18 2011, U. of Auckland, New Zealand •

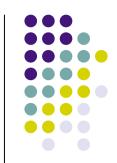




#### **Accredited Schools in Asia-Pacific**



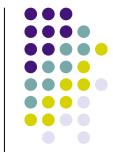
# FT Global MBA Rankings 2011: As ian Business Schools



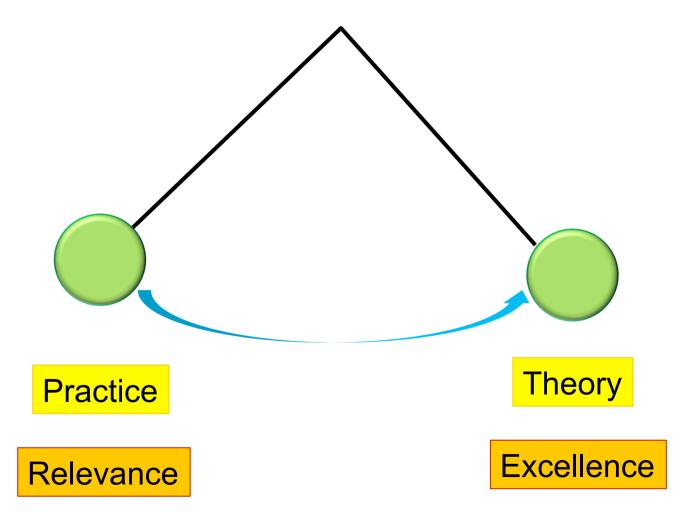
Rank	School	Country
6	HKUST	China
11	IIM-Ahmedabad	India
13	ISB	India
17	CEIBS	China
23	NUS	Singapore
33	Nanyang Business School	Singapore
35	Australian School of Business: AGSM	Australia
53	Melbourne Business School	Australia
68	SP Jain Center of Management	Dubai/Singapore
99	KAIST Business School	Korea

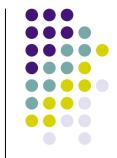
#### **Criticisms on Business Schools**

- Gordon-Howell Report in 1959 (Ford Foundation)
  - Business schools: Vocational/trade schools
  - Weak in research and academics
- Porter-McKibben Report in 1988 (AACSB)
  - Meaningless research: Researches for research
  - Strengthening Curriculum
    - Breath
    - Outside influences on business
    - Internationalization
    - Information and service sectors
    - Soft skills
    - Integration of disciplines











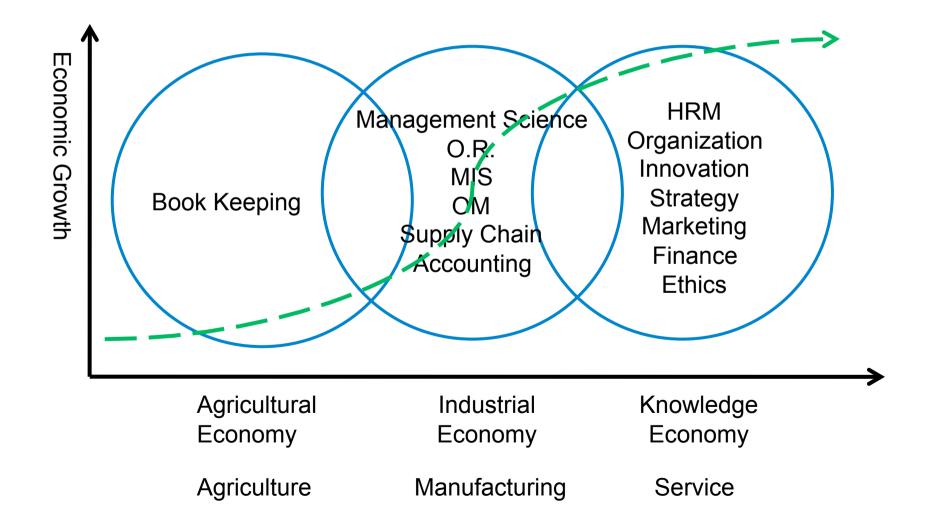
How to balance between the Relevance in practice and Excellence in academic rigor?



### **Relevance of Business Education**

- Two Key Factors:
  - Stages of Economic Development
    - Agricultural Economy
    - Industrial Economy
    - Knowledge Economy
  - Culture-Fit: Human Contents
    - East vs. West
    - North vs. South
    - Ethnic Cultures

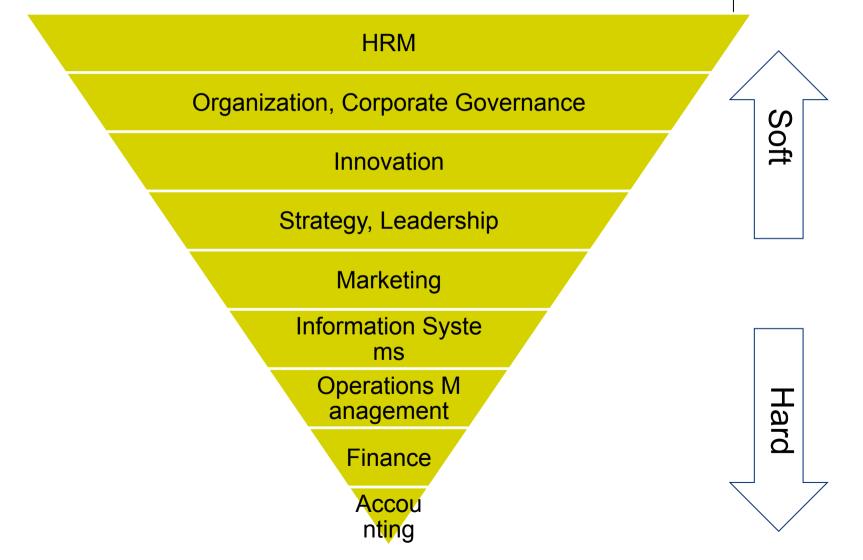






#### Human Contents of Management Disciplines/Fields





#### Issues of Asian Business Education

- Quality than Quantity
  - Scarcity of Qualified Teachers
  - Scarcity of Quality Teaching Materials: Asian Cases
- Relevance
  - Stage of Economic Development
  - Culture-Fit: Asian Management
- Financial Problem
  - Low Donation and Small Endowment
  - Cheap Tuition
- Lack of Autonomy
  - Government Influence and Intervention: Guidance?
- Globalization
  - International Faculty and Students
  - Glocalization: Harmonization

#### **Final Words**



- The Long Way to Go for Asian Business Schools
- However, despite all the Problems and Difficulties,

## The Future is in Asia!!!

## Thank you very much! 謝謝! ありがとう! 감사합니다!